Chapter 9 Review

Time

1905 — 1915

1911
Women in California gain the right to vote in state elections

Reading Social Studies

A **cause** is an action or event that makes something happen.
An **effect** is what happens as a result of an action or event.

Focus Skill Cause and Effect

Complete the graphic organizer below to show that you understand the causes and effects of change and growth in California from the early 1900s through World War II. A copy of this graphic organizer appears on page 103 of the Homework and Practice Book.

Growing and Changing

Cause	Effect
The stock market crashes on October 29, 1929.	
The United States enters World War II in 1941.	

California Writing Prompts

Write a Narrative Suppose you moved from the Middle West to California in the 1930s to work in a New Deal program. Write a letter to a relative telling about your new job and your life in California.

Write a Summary Imagine you are writing a script for a documentary film about California during World War II. In your script write a summary of the things Californians did to help with the war effort.

1925 — 1935 — 1945

1929
The Great Depression begins

1941
The United States enters World War II

1942
Japanese Americans are sent to relocation camps

Use Vocabulary

Write one or two sentences explaining how each pair of terms is related.

1. reform (p. 359), amendment (p. 359)
2. depression (p. 369), unemployment (p. 369)
3. migrant worker (p. 371), bracero (p. 381)
4. shortage (p. 380), recycle (p. 381)

Use the Time Line

ANALYSIS SKILL **Use the summary time line above to answer these questions.**

5. In what year did women gain the right to vote in California?
6. How many years after the beginning of the Great Depression did the United States enter World War II?

Apply Skills

Make a Thoughtful Decision

7. Some Californians asked leaders to pass laws to keep "Okies" out of the state. Imagine you are one of the leaders. What would you consider before making this decision?
8. Imagine you have been invited to come to California to work in an industry related to the war effort. What decision would you make? How and Why?

Recall Facts

Answer these questions.

9. Did the opening of the Panama Canal help or hurt California's economy?
10. What was life like in California during the Great Depression?
11. How were most Dust Bowl families treated when they arrived in California?

Write the letter of the best choice.

12. What helped attract filmmakers to southern California?
    - **A** a reformed government
    - **B** less expensive automobiles
    - **C** the Golden Gate Bridge
    - **D** a mild climate
13. What event caused the United States to enter World War II?
    - **A** the Great Depression
    - **B** the discovery of oil in California
    - **C** the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor
    - **D** the stock market crash

Think Critically

14. ANALYSIS SKILL Why did Californians feel it was important to reform the government in the early 1900s?
15. ANALYSIS SKILL How might the point of view of many Japanese Americans about their treatment during World War II be different from the point of view held by many other Americans?