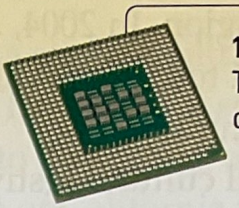
Chapter 10 Review

Time

1945 — 1955

1945
World War II ends as Japan surrenders



1959
The silicon chip is invented

Reading Social Studies

A **cause** is an action or event that makes something happen.
An **effect** is what happens as a result of an action or event.

Focus Skill Cause and Effect

Complete the graphic organizer below to show that you understand the causes and effects of key events that helped shape California in the half century after World War II. A copy of this graphic organizer appears on page 114 of the Homework and Practice Book.

Into Modern Times

Cause	Effect
Workers who come to California during the war decide to stay.	
Some groups in California face discrimination.	

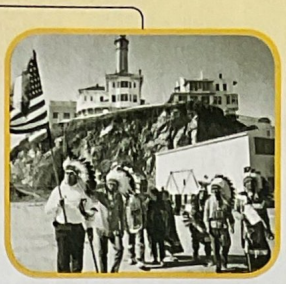
California Writing Prompts

Write a Report Write a report explaining some ways in which the people of California work to keep their cultures alive. Include examples mentioned in Chapter 10 as well as others you know from your own experience.

Write a Summary Imagine you are a historian writing an encyclopedia article about California and its role in space travel. Write a brief summary of how Californians helped develop the United States' space program.

1965 1975 1985

1965
Cesar Chavez leads a nationwide boycott of grapes



1969
American Indians take over Alcatraz Island in San Francisco Bay

Use Vocabulary

Identify the term that correctly matches each definition.

technology, p. 394
commute, p. 395
civil rights, p. 401
strike, p. 403

1. to travel between work and home
2. citizens' rights to equal treatment under the law
3. when workers refuse to work unless they get better treatment
4. the use of knowledge or tools to make or do something

Use the Time Line

ANALYSIS SKILL **Use the summary time line above to answer these questions.**

5. In what decade did Cesar Chavez lead a grape boycott and Native Americans take over Alcatraz Island?
6. How many years after the end of World War II was the silicon chip invented?

Apply Skills

ANALYSIS SKILL **Read a Road Map**

7. Look at the road map on page 399. Which highways would you take to travel from Sacramento to Monterey?

Recall Facts

Answer these questions.

8. How did building new freeways after World War II change where people lived?
9. How did Cesar Chavez help improve the lives of farmworkers in California?
10. What are some ways in which immigrants have contributed to California's culture?

Write the letter of the best choice.

11. What was one effect of population growth in California after World War II?
    - **A** a depression
    - **B** a shortage of workers
    - **C** a natural disaster
    - **D** a construction boom
12. What was one result of the Civil Rights movement?
    - **A** Leaders who supported civil rights were elected to office.
    - **B** Segregation was allowed in schools.
    - **C** More freeways were built.
    - **D** Women got the right to vote.

Think Critically

13. ANALYSIS SKILL Would you have boycotted California-grown grapes in the 1960s? Why?
14. ANALYSIS SKILL How did cars and freeways contribute to urban sprawl?