# Chapter 3 Review

## Time

1535 — 1600

**1535**
Hernando Cortés sails to Baja California and claims it for Spain

**1542**
Juan Cabrillo enters San Diego Bay

## Reading Social Studies

When you **generalize**, you make a broad statement about the facts and details you have read.

### Focus Skill Generalize

Complete this graphic organizer to make a generalization about European exploration and settlement of California. A copy of this graphic organizer appears on page 35 of the Homework and Practice Book.

**Exploration and Early Settlements**

**Facts**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| The Spanish explorer Cabrillo reaches San Diego Bay. | | | |

**Generalization**

Over time, the Europeans explored California, and the Spanish established missions to settle California.

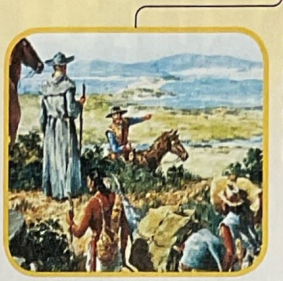
## California Writing Prompts

**Write a Narrative** Write a description of a European explorer or priest that came to California in which that person tells about himself. Do not mention the name of the explorer or priest. Read your description to the class and see if they can guess who you are describing.

**Write a Report** Write two or three paragraphs describing the effects of the missions on the lives of California Indians. Be sure to include information and facts from the textbook in your paragraphs to support your opinion.

1665 — 1730 — 1795

**1602**
Sebastián Vizcaíno sails to Monterey Bay



**1769**
Father Junípero Serra founds the first mission in Alta California

## Use Vocabulary

**Identify the term that correctly matches each definition.**

**galleon,** p. 114
**mission,** p. 119
**presidio,** p. 128
**alcalde,** p. 131
**neophyte,** p. 135

1. a fort
2. a religious settlement
3. a person new to the Catholic faith
4. the mayor of a pueblo
5. a ship used in the 16th and 17th centuries mostly by Spanish traders

## Use the Time Line

ANALYSIS SKILL **Use the summary time line above to answer the questions.**

6. Which Spanish explorer sailed to Baja California in 1535?
7. In what century was the first mission founded in California? What was the year?

## Apply Skills

ANALYSIS SKILL **Compare Primary and Secondary Sources**

8. Look at the map on page 111. Is this map a primary or secondary source? Explain your answer.

## Recall Facts

**Answer these questions.**

9. What were some of the reasons that European explorers came to the Americas?
10. Why did Spain send explorers to what is now California?
11. Why were some California Indians unhappy with mission life?

**Write the letter of the best choice.**

12. Who led the first overland expedition to San Diego?
    - **A** Cortés
    - **B** Portolá
    - **C** Cabrillo
    - **D** Vizcaíno
13. How many Spanish missions were built in Alta California?
    - **A** 5
    - **B** 9
    - **C** 21
    - **D** 33

## Think Critically

14. ANALYSIS SKILL What were the benefits and the costs of the Spanish exploration of California?
15. ANALYSIS SKILL How did the arrival of Spanish missionaries in Alta California change the lives of many Native Americans?