

Chapter  
**7**

# Test



## MULTIPLE CHOICE

**DIRECTIONS** Select the letter of the best answer.

1 For whom did the Calverts want to provide a refuge by founding the Maryland Colony?

- A Catholics
- B Jews
- C Quakers
- D Puritans

2 Which of the following documents allowed religious freedom to all Christians in the Maryland Colony?

- A Mayflower Compact
- B Fundamental Orders
- C *The Frame of Government of Maryland*
- D Toleration Act

3 Which of the following describes the area included in the original colony of Carolina?

- A from Chesapeake Bay to the Gulf of Mexico
- B from Virginia to Spanish Florida
- C from North Carolina to French Louisiana
- D from the Atlantic Ocean to the Mississippi River

4 Which Southern Colony did James Oglethorpe help found?

- A Georgia
- B Maryland
- C South Carolina
- D Virginia

Use the boxed information to answer question 5.

By the mid-1700s, waves of settlers began traveling on the Great Wagon Road to reach the backcountry of the Southern Colonies.

5 To which region does the word backcountry refer in the sentence above?

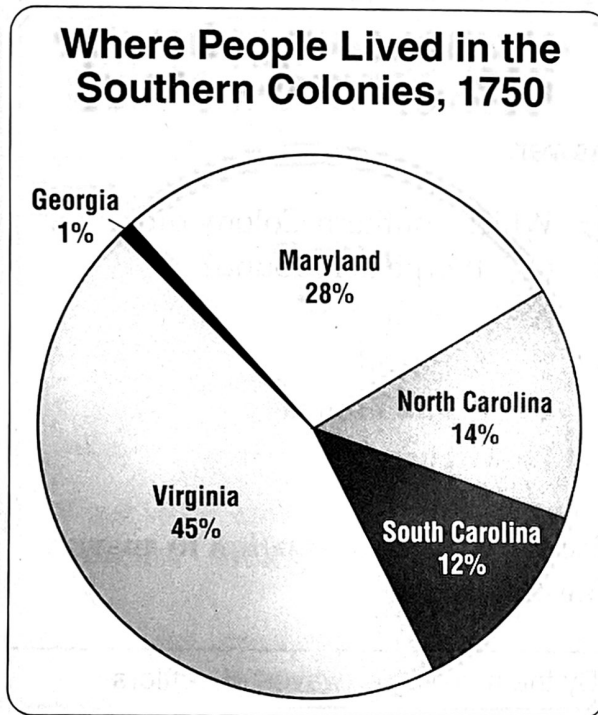
- A the Coastal Plain
- B Chesapeake Bay
- C the Piedmont
- D the Interior Plains

6 Where did most enslaved Africans work in the Southern Colonies?

- A in port cities
- B in the backcountry
- C on plantations
- D on ships

(continued)

Use the circle graph to answer question 7.



- 7** Which two Southern Colonies had the most people?
- A North Carolina and South Carolina
  - B Maryland and Virginia
  - C North Carolina and Maryland
  - D Virginia and Georgia
- 8** Where did many African slaves seek a refuge when they escaped from their owners in the Southern Colonies?
- A Spanish Florida
  - B French Louisiana
  - C the Massachusetts Colony
  - D the Pennsylvania Colony

- 9** What was the main cash crop grown in the northern areas of the Southern Colonies?
- A indigo
  - B rice
  - C tobacco
  - D wheat
- 10** Whom did many Southern colonists hire to buy and sell goods for them in England?
- A a broker
  - B an overseer
  - C a planter
  - D a proprietor

**MATCHING**

**DIRECTIONS** Match each port city on the right with the Southern Colony in which it was located. Write the correct letter in the space provided.

- |                         |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 11 _____ Georgia        | A. Baltimore    |
| 12 _____ Maryland       | B. Charles Town |
| 13 _____ North Carolina | C. Norfolk      |
| 14 _____ South Carolina | D. Savannah     |
| 15 _____ Virginia       | E. Wilmington   |

**SHORT ANSWER**

**DIRECTIONS** Answer each question in the space provided.

16 What were some ways that African slaves dealt with the hardships of their lives?

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17 What caused several conflicts to develop between Southern colonists and their American Indian neighbors?

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(continued)

**DIRECTIONS** Use the land use and resources map of the Southern Colonies to answer the following questions.

18 What kinds of products were most likely shipped from the port of Charles Town? Why?

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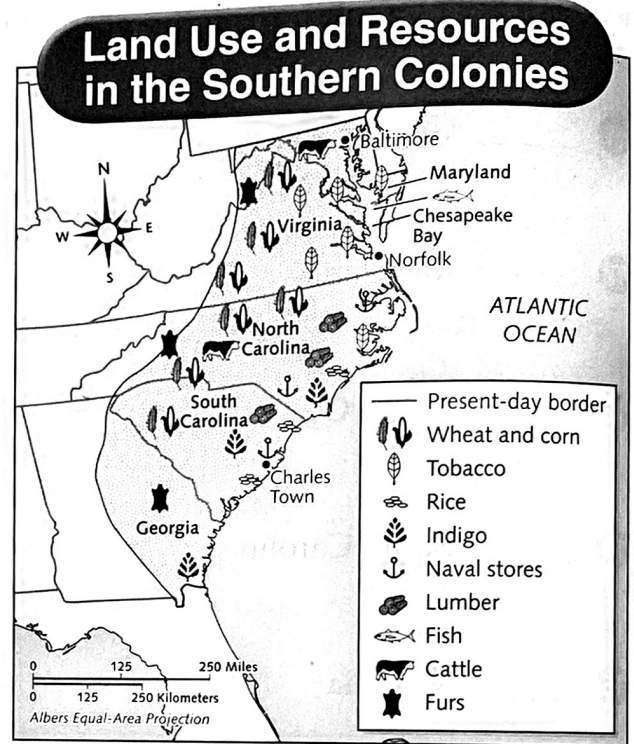
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19 How did the kinds of cash crops grown in Georgia and South Carolina differ from those grown in Virginia?

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20 How does Maryland's location help explain why fishing was an important colonial industry?

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