



**MULTIPLE CHOICE**

**DIRECTIONS** Select the letter of the best answer.

- 1 From where did most immigrants to the United States come during the late 1700s and early 1800s?
  - A Africa
  - B Asia
  - C Europe
  - D South America
  
- 2 Which physical barrier did settlers cross by using the Cumberland Gap?
  - A the Appalachian Mountains
  - B the Mississippi River
  - C the Rocky Mountains
  - D the Grand Canyon
  
- 3 Which method of transportation did the earliest settlers from the East use to reach the Ohio River valley in the West?
  - A stagecoaches
  - B trains
  - C overland wagons
  - D steamboats

- 4 What does the word canal mean in the sentence in the box?
  - A a river together with its tributaries
  - B a large floating raft made of boards tied together
  - C a section of water held between gates
  - D a waterway dug across the land

Use the table to answer question 5.

<b>UNITED STATES POPULATION, 1790–1830</b>	
<b>Year</b>	<b>Population</b>
1790	3,929,214
1800	5,308,483
1810	7,239,881
1820	9,638,453
1830	12,866,020

- 5 If you wanted to show how the data in this table changed over time, which of these graphs would be best to use?
  - A double-bar graph
  - B circle graph
  - C line graph
  - D flowchart

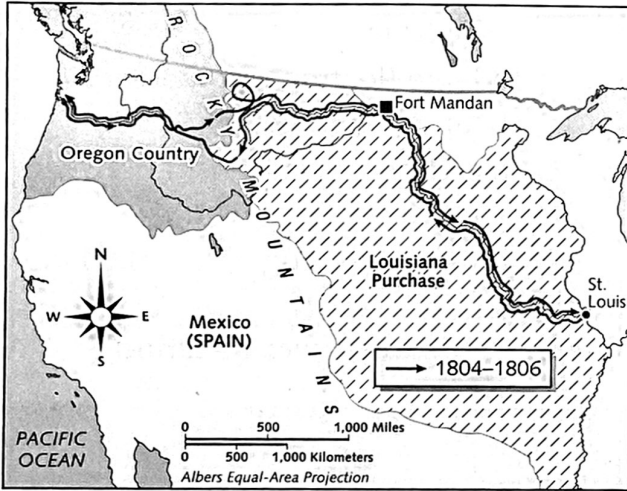
Use the boxed information to answer question 4.

Beginning in 1825, the Erie Canal connected Lake Erie and the Hudson River in New York.

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- 6 What was a state formed from the Northwest Territory?
- A Vermont
  - B Tennessee
  - C Kentucky
  - D Ohio

Use the map to answer question 7.



- 7 Which route is shown on the map above?
- A the Lewis and Clark expedition
  - B the Trail of Tears
  - C the Wilderness Road
  - D Zebulon Pike's expedition

- 8 When did Francis Scott Key write the words to "The Star-Spangled Banner"?
- A after a battle of the War of 1812
  - B when the Americans won the Revolutionary War
  - C during a battle of the First Seminole War
  - D at the inauguration of President Thomas Jefferson

- 9 Which of these American Indian leaders argued for Cherokee rights before the Supreme Court in Washington, D.C.?
- A Chief John Ross
  - B Sequoyah
  - C Chief Osceola
  - D Tecumseh

- 10 Which of these leaders openly opposed the Indian Removal Act?
- A Andrew Jackson
  - B Martin Van Buren
  - C James Madison
  - D John Marshall

(continued)

### SEQUENCING

**DIRECTIONS** Read each pair of events. Decide which event happened first, and write 1 in that event's blank. Write 2 in the other blank to show which event happened second.

- 11 \_\_\_\_\_ Daniel Boone crosses the Cumberland Gap.  
\_\_\_\_\_ Kentucky becomes a state.
- 12 \_\_\_\_\_ Settlers use steamboats for transportation.  
\_\_\_\_\_ Settlers use flatboats for transportation.
- 13 \_\_\_\_\_ The United States purchases Louisiana from France.  
\_\_\_\_\_ Spain agrees to give Florida to the United States.
- 14 \_\_\_\_\_ Zebulon Pike begins his expedition to the Southwest.  
\_\_\_\_\_ Lewis and Clark begin their expedition to the West.
- 15 \_\_\_\_\_ Andrew Jackson signs the Indian Removal Act.  
\_\_\_\_\_ Tecumseh tries to unite Indian nations against the United States.

### SHORT ANSWER

**DIRECTIONS** Answer each question in the space provided.

- 16 Why did waves of immigrants move to the United States during the late 1700s and early 1800s?  
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\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 17 How did early pioneers west of the Appalachian Mountains use natural resources?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
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\_\_\_\_\_

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**DIRECTIONS** Answer each question in the space provided.

18 How did the Louisiana Purchase affect the United States?

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19 What were the effects of the Indian Removal Act?

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Use the boxed information to answer question 20.

“The object of your mission is to explore the Missouri River . . . [to find] the most direct and practicable water communication [route] across the continent. . . .”

—President Thomas Jefferson,  
letter to Captain Meriwether Lewis,  
June 20, 1803

20 Did Lewis and Clark succeed in finding a direct water route across North America? Why or why not?

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